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B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2015

Seventh Semester

Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering EC 010 702—INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING (EC)

(New Scheme—2010 Admission onwards)

[Improvement/Supplementary]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- 1. Define the terms : Amount of information, Entropy.
- 2. What do you mean by Optimal Codes?
- 3. Write a note on Binary Symmetric Channel.
- 4. What is Group? What are the conditions to be satisfied?
- 5. Draw the diagram of a ½ convolutional encoder with memory order 3, whose impulse responses are given as $g^{(0)} = [1011]$, $g^{(1)} = [1111]$.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer all questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Explain the different types of entropy.
- 7. What is Data Compression? Explain its significance.
- 8. What is channel capacity? Mention the properties of channel capacity.
- 9. Explain the construction of Galois field.
- 10. Briefly explain Hamming Codes.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Part C

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 12 marks.

11. Explain mutual information. Discuss the relationship between Entropy and Mutual information.

Or

Turn over

- 12. Explain the following:-
 - (a) Relative Entropy.
 - (b) Information rate.
 - (c) Efficiency of channels.
- 13. What is "Kfraft Inequality" in source coding? Explain. Prove this inequality.

Or

- 14. Explain the following:-
 - (a) Arithmetic Coding.
 - (b) Elias Coding.

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

15. State Shannon-Hartley theorem. Derive the expression for channel capacity of a Gaussian channel.

Or

- 16. (a) Write a note on Gaussian channel.
 - (b) What do you mean by symmetric channel?
 - (c) Explain zero error code.

(4 + 4 + 4 = 12 marks)

- 17. (a) What is Linear Block Codes? Discuss the capabilities of a linear block code.
 - (b) Write a note on Vector spaces.

(9 + 3 = 12 marks)

Or

- 18. (a) Discuss the encoding of an (n, k) block code, showing all the relevant matrices and their properties.
 - (b) What is minimum distance of a block code? Give its significance.
- 19. Explain the following:—
 - (a) Turbo codes.
 - (b) Cyclic code.
 - (c) BCH code.

(4 + 4 + 4 = 12 marks)

Or

20. Explain the Viterbi algorithm for decoding of convolutional codes.

 $[5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks}]$